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PREET BHARARA

United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York By: KATHLEEN A. ZEBROWSKI

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

- V. -

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

**COMPLAINT** 

CASHIERS

12 Civ.

MICHELLE L. HUFF,

Defendant.

Plaintiff United States of America (the "United States"), by and through its attorney, Preet Bharara, United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York, alleges upon information and belief that:

- Jurisdiction is conferred on this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1345. 1.
- Defendant Michelle L. Huff (the "defendant") resides at 360 West 127th 2. Street, Apt. 1W New York, NY, 10027, within the Southern District of New York.
- Defendant applied for and received a student loan from the lender whose 3. name is set out in the defendant's promissory note(s) evidencing the loan, copies of which are annexed hereto as Exhibit A and incorporated herein.
- Defendant defaulted on said note(s) and owes the amount said note(s) and 4. interest.

- 5. The United States is the assignee and present holder of said note(s).
- 6. The amount due and owing plaintiff by defendant on said note(s) is \$71,388.76, plus interest in the amount of \$22,660.57, as of August 31, 2012, with interest accruing thereafter at the rate of 7.50 percent per annum. A Certificate of Indebtedness from the United States Department of Education is annexed hereto as Exhibit B and incorporated herein.

# SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

- 7. Plaintiff repeats and realleges the allegations contained in paragraphs numbered one through six.
- 8. Plaintiff insured the aforementioned note(s) pursuant to Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Public Law 89-329.
- 9. The lender made an insurance claim on the United States for the amount of the lender's loss arising from the defendant's default on said note(s), which claim has been paid by the United States to the lender.
- 10. Plaintiff is entitled to be indemnified by defendant in the amount of \$94,049.33 as of August 31, 2012, with interest accruing thereafter at the rate of 7.50 percent per annum.

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WHEREFORE, plaintiff demands judgment against defendant in the amount of \$94,049.33 plus interest as provided by law to the date of judgment and interest from the date of judgment at the legal rate until paid in full, together with costs and disbursements and for such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York

September 20, 2012

PREET BHARARA United States Attorney for the Southern District of New York Attorney for the Plaintiff

KATHLEEN A. ZEBROWSKI Assistant United States Attorney

86 Chambers Street

New York, New York 10007

Telephone No.: (212) 637-2710

Fax No.:

(212) 637-2717

FEB 0 8 2000

# Direct Loans

# Federal Direct Consolidation Loan Application and Promissory Note

OMB No. 1840-0693 Form Approved Exp. Date 1/31/2002

WARNING: Any person who knowlngly makes a false statement or misrepresentation on this form shall be subject to penalties which may include fines, imprisonment, or both, under the U.S. Criminal Code and 20 U.S.C. 1097.

William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program						
February on Regin						
This form should be printed in blue or black in write in new information, put your initials besi	nk or typewritten and must be signed ide the change.	and dated by th	ne applicant(s). It	you cross out anything and		
Segri A: Horrower Informati	00					
1. Last Name First Name	Middle Initial	2. Social Security Number				
HUFF MICHE				-:		
3. Permanent Street Address (if P.O. box, see instruction	4. Home Area Code/Telephone Number					
3716 MARMON AVI	(410) 367.1051					
City State	5. Fax Number (C	Optional)	6. E-Mail Address (Optional)			
BALTIMORE MC	<u> </u>					
7. Former Name(s)	8. Date of Birth			· 1		
4.mg.chmquandagagagagagag	10.2.73	(MV)	H.100.6	03.546.760		
10. Employer's Name	11. Employer's Address					
DONNA KARAN	1600 N. GUI	TH R	OAD			
12. Employer's Area Code/Telephone Number	City	State		Zip Code		
(610)337.4020	KING OF PRUSSI		4			
13. If you are married, does your spouse have an eligible loan(s) (see Instructions) that you want to consolidate with your loan(s)? Yes No If yes, complete Section C, include your spouse's loan(s) in Section D, and have your spouse sign and date Item 32 in Section F.						
Ton B. Hererence information						
14. References: Enter the requested information for two relatives or acquaintances who do not live with you and who have known you for at least three years. References may not live outside the United States.						
Name 1. LOUIS CAIN 2. DORIS POLSTON						
Permanent Address 5000 BRARWOOD CT. #7 (2004 WALLIS AVE.						
City, State, Zip Code GRANDVIEW, MO 64030 BALTIMORE, MD 21215						
Area Code/Telephone Number ( 🖰 🖒	965-6916		<i>3</i> 58.	0716		
Searne: Sparesimonitation	TO Company of the Com	completed	only If you res	ponded "Yes" to Item 13.		
15. Last Name First Name		Middle Initial	16. Social Security N	lumber		
				description in the second seco		
17. Date of Birth 18. Driver	t)	19. Fax Number (Op	vional)			
(	)		( )			
20. Former Name(s)			21. E-Mail Address	(Optional)		
Lot 1 office (Carrollo)						
22, Employer's Name	23. Employer's Address		1			
24, Employer's Area Code and Telephone Number	City	State		Zip Code		
24, Employer's Area Gode and Telephone Number	Ony I	AND ROOM I AND				

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Borrower's Name MICHELLE L. HUFF							
Borrower's Social Security Number							
to an Indebtedness (See instructions before combining this raction)							
25. Loan Holder/Servicer's Name, Address, and Area Code/Telephone Number	26. Loan Type	27. B=Borrower S=Spouse J=Joint	28. Account Number	29. Current Balance			
AFSA: 90 PNC BANK PO. BOX 7051 UTICA, NY 13504 (800) 508.5495	SAFFO	B		\$ 22,946,	$\langle c \rangle \times$		
DIRECT LOANS USDEPT. OF ED. BOX,746000 ATL.GA (200) 849:0979		13	t .	\$3952.	00 ×		
SALLIE MAE	SUB/ UNKUB	В		\$ 29,470	) x		
(898) 272,5543							
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Page 2

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FEB 0 8 2000

Borrower's Name MICHELLE L. HUFF  Borrower's Social Security Number 9							
Swifting F. Rangyment Plan Sejection	Contract to the property of the second of th						
Carefully read the repayment plan information in "Direct Consolidation Loans" that accompanies this application and promissory note to understand your repayment plan options. Then, complete this section to select your repayment plan. Remember							
All student loans must be repaid under the same repayment plan. Parent PLUS loans may be repaid under a different repayment plan.							
<ul> <li>If you select the Income Contingent Repayment Plan, you must complete the "Repayment Plan Selection" and "Income Contingent Repayment Plan Consent to Disclosure of Tax Information" forms that accompany this application and promissory note. Your selection cannot be processed without these forms.</li> </ul>							
<ul> <li>If you want to consolidate a defaulted student loan(s) and you have not made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with your current holder(s), you must select the Income Contingent Repayment Plan.</li> </ul>							
31. Place an "X" in the box that corresponds to your repayment plan selection for each loan type. Note that Direct PLUS Consolidation Loans cannot be repaid under the Income Contingent Repayment Plan.							
	Income Contingent . Standard . Extended . Graduated						
STUDENT LOANS Direct Subsidized and Unsubsidized Consolidation	n Loans						
PARENT LOANS Direct PLUS Consolidation Loans	Not Available						
Section F: Promissory Note (Continued on reverse	Side) To be completed and algreed by borrower and spouse, if http://cable.						
	- 17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-17-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-18-						
I promise to pay to the U.S. Department of Education (ED) all sums (hereafter "loan" or "loans") disbursed under the terms of this Promissory Note (note) to discharge my prior loan obligations, plus interest, and other fees that may become due as provided in this note. If I fail to make payments on this note when due, I will also pay collection costs including but not limited to attorney's fees and court costs. If ED accepts my application, I understand that ED will on my behalf send funds to the holder(s) of the loan(s) selected for consolidation in order to pay off this loan(s). I further understand that the amount of this loan will equal the sum of the amount(s) that the holder(s) of the loan(s) verified as the payoff balance(s) on that loan(s) selected for consolidation. My signature on this note will serve as my authorization to pay off the balance(s) of the loan(s) selected for consolidation as provided by the holder(s) of such loan(s).  This amount may be more or less than the estimated total balance I have indicated in Section D. Further, I understand that if any collection costs are owed on the loans selected for consolidation, these costs may be added to the principal balance of the consolidation loan.  I understand that this is a Promissory Note. I will not sign this note before reading it, including the text on the reverse side, even if I am  I UNDERSTAND THAT THIS IS A FEDERAL LO	advised not to read the note. I am entitled to an exact copy of this note and a statement of the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities. My signature certifies that I have read, understand, and agree, to the terms and conditions of this note, including the Borrower Certification and Authorization printed on the reverse side and the accompanying Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities.  If consolidating jointly with my spouse, we agree to the same terms and conditions contained in the Borrower Certification and Authorization. In addition, we confirm that we are legally married to each other and understand and agree that we are and will continue to be held jointly and severally liable for the entire amount of the debt represented by the Federal Direct Consolidation Loan without regard to the amounts of our individual loan obligations that are consolidated and without regard to any change that may occur in our marital status. We understand that this means that one of us may be required to pay the entire amount due if the other is unable or refuses to pay. We understand that the Federal Direct Consolidation Loan we are applying for will be cancelled only if both of us qualify for cancellation. We further understand that we may postpone repayment of the loan only if we provide ED with written requests that confirm Federal Direct Consolidation Loan Program deferment or forbearance eligibility for both of us at the same time.  AN THAT I MUST REPAY.						
32. Signature of Borrower Muchelle &- Hug	Date 12.5.99						
Signature of Spouse (if consolidating jointly)	Date						

## **Promissory Note (continued)**

#### Governing Law and Notices

This Promissory Note (note) applies to Federal Direct Consolidation Loans (Direct Consolidation Loans). In this note, the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. 1070 et seq., and applicable U.S. Department of Education (ED) regulations are referred to as "the Act." The terms of this note will be interpreted according to the Act and other applicable federal statutes and regulations. Applicable state law, except as preempted by federal law, may provide for certain borrower rights, remedies, and defenses in addition to those stated in this note.

#### Disclosure of Terms

When the loan(s) that I am consolidating is paid off, I will be sent a Disclosure Statement and Repayment Schedule (disclosure). The disclosure will identify my Direct Consolidation Loan amount and additional terms of my loan. If I have questions about the Information disclosed, I will contact ED. If the information in this note conflicts with the Information in the disclosure, the disclosure will be controlling.

Important additional terms of this loan are disclosed in the statement of Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities accompanying this note.

I understand that my Direct Consolidation Loan may consist of up to three separate loan identification numbers depending on the loan(s) I choose to consolidate. These loan identification numbers will represent prior subsidized loans, prior unsubsidized loans, and prior parent PLUS loans. The Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities Identifies which eligible loans are included in each of these categories. Each applicable loan Identification number is represented by this note.

#### Interest

Except for interest ED does not charge me during an in-school, grace, or deferment period, I agree to pay interest on the principal amount of my Direct Consolidation Loan from the date of disbursement until the loan Is paid in full or discharged. ED may add interest that accrues but is not paid when due to the unpaid principal balance of this loan, as provided under the Act. This is called capitalization.

Interest will be calculated according to the applicable formulas provided for by the Act.

The interest rate on my Direct Consolidation Loan will be based on the weighted average of the interest rates on the loans being consolidated, rounded to the nearest higher one-eighth of one percent, but shall not exceed 8.25%. This is a fixed interest rate, which means that the rate will remain the same throughout the life of the loan.

### Late Charges and Collection Costs

If I feil to make any part of an installment payment within 30 days after it becomes due, ED may collect from me a late charge that will not exceed six cents for each dollar of each late installment. If I default on the loan. I will pay reasonable collection fees and costs, plus court costs and attorney's fees associated with collection of the debt.

#### Grace Period

My Direct Consolidation Loan will receive a grace period if I meet all of the following conditions: (1) I have at least one William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan (Direct Loan) Program loan or attend a Direct Loan school. (2) at least one Direct Loan or Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program loan that I am consolidating is in an in-school period, and (3) my application for a Direct Consolidation Loan is received by ED prior to the end of my In-school period. A six-month grace period begins the day after I cease to be enrolled at least half time at an ellgible school. (If my enrollment status changes to less than half time after I apply but before the first disbursement of my Direct Consolidation Loan for the number of months remaining in my grace period at the time the first disbursement is made.)

#### Repayment

Unless my Direct Consolidation Loan Is In an in-school or grace period when it Is disbursed, I must select a repayment plan. If I do not select a repayment plan, ED will choose a plan for me in accordance with ED's regulations. My first payment will be due within 60 days of the first disbursement of my Direct Consolidation Loan unless it is in an in-school, grace, or deferment period. A repayment schedule will be furnished to me and will establish repayment terms, including my payment amount and the length of my repayment period. Payments will be scheduled in monthly installments. The amount of my monthly payment may be adjusted to reflect changes in the variable interest rate. ED may adjust my repayment schedule if ED learns that any of the loans listed herein is not eligible to be consolidated. My repayment period will be up to 30 years in length, depending on the amount of my student loan indebtedness and my repayment plan. Any period for which ED has granted a deferment or forbearance will not be included in determining my repayment period.

I may prepay all or any part of the unpaid balance on my loan at any time without penalty. I agree to accept written notification of such pay off in lieu of receiving the original note.

## Acceleration and Default

At the option of ED, the entire unpaid balance shall become immediately due and payable when either of the following events occurs: (i) I make false representation that results in my receiving a loan for which I am not eligible, or (ii) I default on the loan.

The following events shall constitute a delault on a loan: (i) I fail to pay the entire unpaid balance after ED has exercised its option under the preceding paragraph; or (ii) I fail to make installment payments when due, or fail to comply with other terms of the loan, and ED reasonably concludes I no longer intend to honor my repayment obligation. My failure must have persisted for at least 270 days. If I default, ED will capitalize all outstanding interest into a new principal belance.

If I default, this will be reported to national credit bureau organizations and will significantly and adversely affect my credit rating. I acknowledge that a default shall have additional adverse consequences to me as disclosed in the Borrower's Rights and Responsibilities.

Following default, the loan may at ED's option, be subject to income contingent repayment in accordance with the Act

Any notice required to be given to me will be effective when mailed by first class mail to the latest address that ED has for me. I will immediately notify ED of any change of my address. Failure by ED to enforce or insist on compliance with any term on this note shall not waive any right of ED. No provision of this note may be changed or waived except in writing by ED. If any provision of this note is determined to be unenforceable, the remaining provisions shall remain in force.

#### Borrower Certification and Authorization

I declare under penalty of penury that the following is true and correct:

- (1) I certify that the information provided by me and my spouse, if appscable, in this note is true, complete, and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and is made in good faith.
- (2) Leaftify that I do not now owe a refund on a Federal Pell Grant, Besic Educational Opportunity Grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, or a State Student Incentive Grant, or if I owe a refund, I have made satisfactory arrangements with the holder to repay the amount owed. I further certify that I arm not now in default on any loan I are consolidating or, if I am in default, I have either made a satisfactory repayment arrangement with the holder of that defaulted loan, or I will repay under the income contingent repayment plan. I understand that income contingent repayment is not available for the parent PLUS loan portion of my Direct Consolidation Loan.
- (3) I certify that all of the loans selected have been used to finance my education, my spouse's education, or my child's education.
- (4) I certify that I do not have any other application pending for a Federal Consolidation Loan with any other lender. If my student loans are in a grace or repayment period and if none of the loans I am consolidating is a Direct Loan Program loan, I further certify that I have sought and been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan from a FFEL Program lender, or a lender would not provide me with a Federal Consolidation Loan with income-sensitive repayment terms acceptable to me. If I have parent PLUS loans and none of the loans I am consolidating is a Direct Loan Program loan, I further certify that I have sought and been unable to obtain a Federal Consolidation Loan from a FFEL Program lender. If, however, I am consolidating jointly with my spouse, only one borrower, my spouse or I, must have sought a Federal Consolidation Loan from a FFEL Program lender.
- (5) I understand that this loan shall, to the extent used to discharge loans that I have selected, count against the applicable aggregate loan limits under the Act.
- (6) I understand that the amount of my Direct Consolidation Loan is the sum of the balance(s) of my outstanding eligible loan(s) that I have chosen to consolidate. My outstanding balance on each loan to be consolidated includes unpaid principal, unpaid accrued interest, and late charges as defined by federal regulations and as certified by each holder. Coffection costs may also be included. For a Direct Loan or FFEL Program loan that is in default, ED limits collection costs that may be charged to the borrower to no more than those currently authorized tinder the FFEL Program and may impose reasonable limits on coffection costs paid to the holder. If the amount ED advances to my holder(s) exceeds the amount needed to pay off the balance(s) of the selected loan(s), I understand that the holder will return that ED advances to my holder(s) is less than the amount needed to pay off the belance(s) of the loan(s) selected for consolidation, ED will include the remaining amount in this loan unless I pay the remaining balance myself.
- (7) I authorize ED to contact the holder(s) Identified on my application to determine the escribility and/or payoff amount for the loan(s) I have Identified. I further authorize release to ED or its agent any Information required to consolidate my education loan(s) pursuant to the Act.
- (8) I authorize ED to issue the proceeds of my Direct Consolidation Loan to the holder(s) of the loan(s) so selected to discharge the debt.
- (9) I authorize ED to investigate my credit record and report information concerning my loan status to proper persons and organizations authorized to receive this information.
- (10) I authorize the release of information pertinent to this loan: (i) by my school(s) and ED, to members of my immediate family unless I submit written direction offserwise; and (ii) by and amongst my school(s), ED, and their agents.
- (11) I authorize my school(s), ED, and their agents, to verify my social security number with the Social Security Administration (SSA) and, if the number on my loan record is incorrect, then I authorize SSA to disclose my correct social security number to these parties

EXHIBIT B

# U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

### **CERTIFICATE OF INDEBTEDNESS #1 OF 1**

Michelle L. Huff 24 W 120<sup>th</sup> Street Apt 3 New York, NY 10027-6308 Account No. XXXXX2316

I certify that U.S. Department of Education records show that the borrower named above is indebted to the United States in the amount stated below plus additional interest from 03/10/11.

On or about 12/05/99, the borrower executed a promissory note to secure a Direct Consolidation loan from the U.S. Department of Education. This loan was disbursed for \$29,098.50 and \$23,221.19 on 04/20/00 and 04/24/00, at 7.50 percent interest per annum. The loan was made by the Department under the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program under Title IV, Part D of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended, 20 U.S.C. 1087a et seq. (34 C.F.R. Part 685). The Department demanded payment according to the terms of the note, and the borrower defaulted on the obligation on 02/01/07. Pursuant to 34 C.F.R. § 685.202(b), a total of \$19,069.07 in unpaid interest was capitalized and added to the principal balance.

The Department has credited a total of \$4,750.00 in payments from all sources, including Treasury Department offsets, if any, to the balance. After application of these payments, the borrower now owes the United States the following:

Principal: \$71,388.76 Interest: \$22,660.57

Total debt as of 03/10/11: \$94.049.33

Interest accrues on the principal shown here at the rate of \$14.66 per day.

Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1746(2), I certify under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on: 3/25/11

Loan Analyst

Litigation Support